

Checklist of Trees of Uttar Pradesh, India: An Account to Understand their Nativity and Phenology

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ABSTRACT

The present checklist is a comprehensive document that provides information on available tree species in Uttar Pradesh along with their phenology, native range and IUCN status. In this checklist, a total number of 378 tree species are catalogued belonging to 221 genera and 55 families of angiosperms and 10 native ranges. Of the documented species 04, 05 and 09 belong to the Endangered, Vulnerable and Near Threatened categories respectively.

Keywords: IUCN, India, Phenology, Native Range, Tree, Uttar Pradesh.

Introduction

The trees are key ecosystem engineers [1]. Among the vegetation types, trees hold key position with respect to forest and ecosystem health [2]. They act as pollutant absorbers, natural coolers, rain promoters and producers of a number of economically important products. The increased demand for space, tree-based timber and non-timber products, developmental activities, etc. creates severe threats for tree vegetation [3]. In the recent past, the numbers of tree species were either extinct or facing problems of extinction because of unawareness or overexploitation. According to maximum workers tree species are rapidly disappearing and the genetic diversity of tree species is more vulnerable than the other plant species [4]. To check the extinction of tree species the prerequisite condition is the availability of a comprehensive document on the tree species present in a particular area. If these comprehensive documents also contain information on phenology, native range, and vegetation type of the tree species then it becomes more worthwhile with respect to sustainable management of forests, formulation of conservation strategies, assessment of effect of climate change, etc.

The state Uttar Pradesh is situated between 23.52° N to 31.28° N latitude and 77.3° E to 84.39° E longitude, covering 243,286 Km² area. It is 4th largest state of India and comprises diverse geographical regions viz., Himalayan foothills in the north including Terai and Bhabhar tracts, fertile Gangetic plains in the central part, Vindhya hills and plateaus in the south [5,6,7,8]. The state has rich drainage systems including the Ganga, Yamuna, Sarayu, and Ghaghara, with tributaries like the Ramganga, Gomti, and Betwa. The climate of state is humid sub-tropical with three distinct seasons, and average temperature ranges between 25-40°C during summer and 7-15°C during winter. Annual rainfall ranges from 600 mm in the western arid zones to 1500 mm in the eastern regions. Forests cover 6.09% of the state, comprising tropical dry, moist deciduous, and evergreen forests [9,10]. Uttar Pradesh's rich biodiversity is reflected in its protected areas (1 National Park, 25 wildlife sanctuaries, 10 Ramsar sites). These areas harbor endemic, rare, and economically significant species, contributing to the region's ecological wealth.

The enlisting of trees is not only the inventory of tree diversity and genetic diversity but also relevant for forest and biodiversity research, forestry, agri-horticulture, silviculture, landscape management and conservation biology of rare, endemic and endangered tree species. Further, correlation with phenological data and nativity of species in different climatic conditions is helpful in predicting the future of the species under future climate change [11]. It has been noticed that reproductive and vegetative time varies with species considerably from year to year in different areas and climates. Such phenological data is very relevant for tree breeders who must have knowledge about the phenology of tree species for seed collection, propagation, grafting, etc. It is also important for entomologists to study the correlation between insect cycles and stages of tree growth [1,12]. Considering the above facts, the present study was carried out with the objectives of documentation of species diversity among the trees with phenology and their nativity ranges.

Materials and Methods:

The present investigation is based on secondary data compiled from authentic online and offline sources of literature. The distribution of tree species along with data regarding habits, phenology, and native range were collected and analyzed. The botanical names of the tree species have been updated according to the POWO (Plants of the World Online; <https://powo.science.kew.org>). Angiosperm phylogeny Group IV classification for families of flowering plants has been followed while preparing the comprehensive list of trees of Uttar Pradesh [13].

Results and Discussion

In the present study 378 tree species are documented belonging to 55 families and 221 genera. Fabaceae represents as the most dominant family with 54 tree species followed by Euphorbiaceae (32 spp.), Bignoniaceae (24 spp.), Malvaceae (16 spp.) and Rubiaceae (13 spp.). *Acacia* present as the most dominant genus includes 14 species followed by *Ficus* with 13 species. The phenology of trees has been classified into 4 different quarters: 263 species undergo the flowering and

fruiting phase during January – March (1st quarter), 300 species in 2nd quarter (April-June), 248 species in 3rd quarter (July-September) and 216 in 4th quarter (October-December). With respect to phenological events, the month of March to June is recorded as most suitable in which a maximum number of species are in the flowering and fruiting phase (Table-1 & Fig.1). It is valuable information for researchers who are working on climate change, phenology, reproductive biology and management of trees [14].

Our study also indicates that tree species of Uttar Pradesh belong to 10 native ranges. However, there are a number of tree species that share more than one native range, species from 10 different native ranges are identified, these are: South America (350 species), North America (39 species), East Asia (04 species), Africa (39 species), Australia (52 species), Tropical Asia (45 species), Pacific (10 species), Europe (12 species), Indian Subcontinent (103 species) and Asia (306 species) (Fig. 2). Data regarding native range and distribution of any plant species is useful for conservation initiatives, as it shows how species are naturally suited and capable of flourishing. In context of tree species, this information is also critical for tracing migratory/spread routes of respective tree species, comprehending and preserving healthy ecosystems, effective land management, afforestation, reforestation efforts, and promoting the sustainability of forests and the diversity of life they uphold [15].

IUCN database was used for evaluation of threat status of the species, 04 species are classified as Endangered (*Ficus cupulata*, *Tecomella undulata*, *Tectona grandis*, *Pterocarpus santalinus*), 05 species is Vulnerable (*Cleistanthus collinus*, *Dalbergia latifolia*, *Jacaranda mimosifolia*, *Santalum album*, *Saraca asoca*), 09 species are Near Threatened (*Aegle marmelos*, *Albizia thompsonii*, *Dalbergia melanoxylon*, *Eucalyptus camaldulensis*, *Eucalyptus paniculata*, *Eucalyptus robusta*, *Handroanthus impetiginosus*, *Swietenia mahagoni*, *Pterocarpus marsupium*), 245 species are under Least Concern category and 16 species are Data Deficient. The remaining species are not mentioned in the IUCN database. The information regarding IUCN status of a particular plant species is very crucial as its knowledge creates awareness and understanding of threats of biodiversity in common people as well as guide researchers, conservators, and local/national/international authorities to formulate strategies and to understand level of effort for its

Fig. 1: Number of tree species flowered in the particular month

S.No.	Name of species	Family	Habit	Flowering & Fruiting	Native Range	IUCN Category
1	<i>Dillenia aurea</i> Sm.	Dilleniaceae	Small Trees	Apr. - Jun.	E. India to Indo-China ²	LC
2	<i>Dillenia indica</i> L.	Dilleniaceae	Medium sized evergreen Trees	May. - Feb.	India to China (S. Yunnan, S. Guangxi) and W. & Central Malesia ² .	LC
3	<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i> Roxb.	Dilleniaceae	Moderate - sized Deciduous Trees	Jan. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) and S. Sulawesi ² .	NA
4	<i>Magnolia champaca</i> (L.) Baill. ex Pierre	Magnoliaceae	Middle - sized evergreen Trees	Apr. - Jul.	S. India to S. Central China and Lesser Sunda Islands ² .	LC
5	<i>Magnolia figo</i> (Lour.) DC.	Magnoliaceae	Trees	Apr. - Jun.	SE. China, Korea (Jeju-do) ² .	LC
6	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> L.	Magnoliaceae	Evergreen medium Trees	Apr. - May.	SE. U.S.A. to Texas ⁶ .	LC
7	<i>Annona muricata</i> L.	Annonaceae	Small Trees	Apr. - Nov.	S. Mexico ⁶ to S. Tropical America ⁸ .	LC
8	<i>Annona reticulata</i> L.	Annonaceae	Medium sized Trees	Apr. - Dec.	Mexico ⁶ to NE. Venezuela ⁸ .	LC
9	<i>Annona squamosa</i> L.	Annonaceae	Small Trees	Jun. - Jan.	Mexico ⁶ to Colombia ⁸ .	LC
10	<i>Cananga</i> (Dunal) Hook.f. & Thomson	Annonaceae	Tall Trees	Jun. - Jan.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ to N. Australia ³ .	LC
11	<i>Millettia tomentosa</i> (Roxb.) Finet & Gagnep.	Annonaceae	Tall Deciduous Trees	Mar. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	LC
12	<i>Millettia velutina</i> (DC.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Annonaceae	Large Trees	Feb. - Aug.	Himalaya to Indo-China ² .	LC
13	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonn.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Thwaites	Annonaceae	Evergreen Trees	Mar. - Sep.	S. India, Sri Lanka ² .	NA
14	<i>Polyalthia suberosa</i> (Roxb.) Thwaites	Annonaceae	Small Trees	May. - Dec.	India to China (S. Guangxi, S. Guangdong) and Peninsula Malaysia ² , Philippines ¹⁰ .	LC
15	<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i> DC.	Menispermaceae	Small Trees	Apr. - Aug.	Indian Subcontinent ⁴ to Japan (S. Kyushu) ² and Philippines ¹⁰ .	LC

conservation [16]. In conclusion, we hope that the effort of our team in the form of this manuscript will be useful for the researchers, conservators, and policymakers who are continuously devoting their effort for understanding phenology-migratory routes of different tree species, conservation of nature, different aspects of biodiversity and maintenance of healthy ecosystems.

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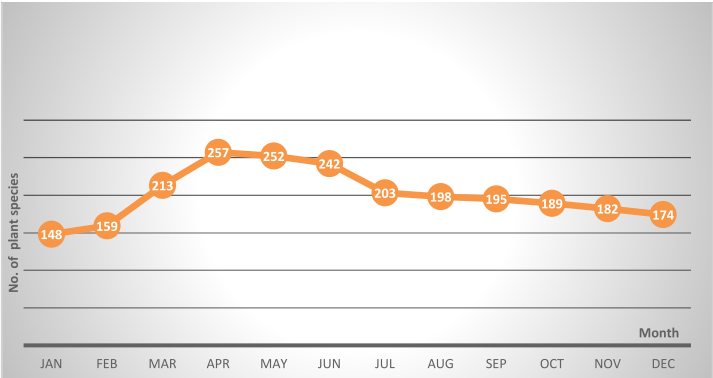


Fig. 1: Number of tree species flowered in the particular month

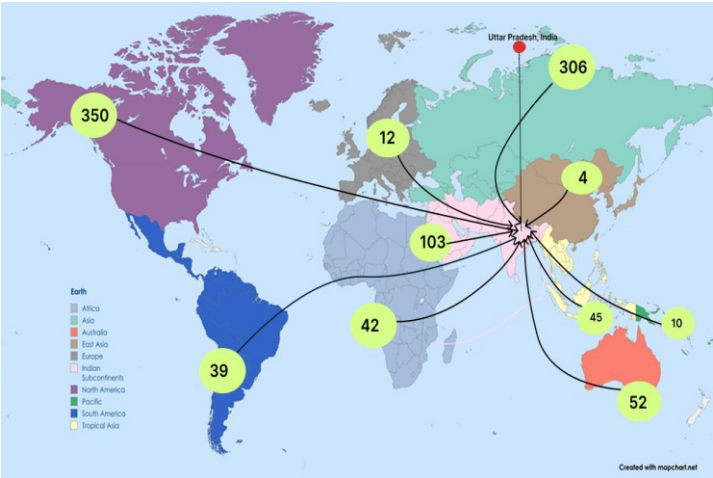


Fig. 2: Contribution of different locations of world to tree diversity in Uttar Pradesh

16	<i>Capparis Decidua</i> (Forssk.) Edgew.	Capparaceae	Small Trees	Mar. - Jul.	Mauritania ¹ to Andaman & Nicobar Islands ⁴ .	LC
17	<i>Cratavaadansonii</i> DC.	Capparaceae	Trees	Apr. - Nov.	Tropical Africa ¹ .	LC
18	<i>Crateva religiosa</i> G.Forst.	Capparaceae	Trees	Mar. - Oct.	Tropics ^{2,1,8,3} & Subtropics ^{2,1,6,8,3} .	LC
19		Capparaceae	Trees	Jul. - Nov.	Himalaya to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
20	<i>Cratavaunilocularis</i> Buch.-Ham.	Bixaceae	Small Trees	Sep. - Dec.	Mexico ⁶ to S. Tropical America ⁸ .	NA
21	<i>Bixa</i> L.	Cochlospermaceae	Small Trees	Dec. - Jun.	India to MyanMar ² .	LC
22	<i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> (L.) Alston	Flacourtiaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	NA
23	<i>Casearia graveolens</i> Dalzell	Flacourtiaceae	Small Trees	Dec. - Aug.	Ethiopia to S. Africa ¹ , SE. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
24	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Flacourtiaceae	Trees	Mar. - Oct.	Nepal to China (S. Yunnan, W. Guangxi) and N. MyanMar ² .	NA
25	<i>Flacourtia Jangomas</i> (Lour.) Raeusch.	Flacourtiaceae	Trees	Feb. - Jun.	Assam to Peninsula Malaysia ² .	DD
26	<i>Hydnocarpus kurzii</i> (King) Warb.	Flacourtiaceae	Trees	Oct. - Apr.	NE. Pakistan ⁶ to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
27	<i>Xylosma longifolia</i> Clos	Pittosporaceae	Small Trees	Feb. - Dec.	Himalaya to China (W. Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
28	<i>Pittosporum napaulense</i> (DC.) Rehder & E.H. Wilson	Pittosporaceae	Small Trees	Aug. - Jan.	Sahara ¹ to India ² .	LC
29	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H. Karst.	Dipterocarpaceae	Trees	Mar. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to SE. Tibet ² .	LC
30	<i>Shorea robusta</i> C.F. Gaertn.	Malvaceae	Trees	Aug. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
31	<i>Kydiacalycina</i> Roxb.	Malvaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jun.	NE. Sudan ¹ to Indian Ocean, Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Pacific ⁸ .	LC
32	<i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Sol. ex Corrêa	Malvaceae	Trees	May. - Oct.	Tropical ^{2,1,8,3} & S. Africa ¹ , S. Arabian Peninsula ² .	NA
33	<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	Malvaceae	Trees	Feb. - May.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. Australia ³ .	LC
34	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	Malvaceae	Trees	Dec. - Apr.	Mexico ⁶ to Tropical America ⁸ .	LC
35	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Malvaceae	Trees	Mar. - Oct.	India to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
36	<i>Eriolaena candollei</i> Wall.	Malvaceae	Small Trees	Apr. - Jun.	Nepal to China (Yunnan) ² .	NA
37	<i>Eriolaena wallichii</i> DC.	Malvaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan) and Sumatra ² .	LC
38	<i>Firmiana colorata</i> (Roxb.) R.Br.	Malvaceae	Trees	Aug. - Jan.	Mexico ⁶ to Tropical America ⁸ .	LC
39	<i>Guazuma ulmifolia</i> Lam.	Malvaceae	Small Trees	Aug. - Feb.	China (S. Yunnan) ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
40	<i>Helicteres isora</i> L.	Malvaceae	Trees	Oct. - Jan.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Pacific ⁸ .	LC
41	<i>Kleinhovia</i> L.	Sterculiaceae	Trees	Mar. - Aug.	Nepal to China (S. Yunnan) and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
42	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i> Zoll. & Moritz	Sterculiaceae	Trees	May. - Dec.	N. India to S. China and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
43	<i>Pterospermum lanceifolium</i> Roxb. ex DC.	Malvaceae	Trees	Jun. - Nov.	NE. India to Indo-China ² .	LC
44	<i>Pterospermum semisagittatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.	Malvaceae	Trees	Jun. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
45	<i>Pterospermum suberifolium</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Malvaceae	Trees	Feb. - Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to W. & Central Malesia ² .	LC
46	<i>Sterculia foetida</i> L.	Malvaceae	Trees	Feb. - May.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ LC to Indo-China ² .	LC
47	<i>Sterculia urens</i> Roxb.	Malvaceae	Trees	Mar. - Aug.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (SW. Yunnan) and	LC

					Indo-China ² .	
48	<i>Sterculia villosa</i> Roxb. ex Sm.	Tiliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Feb. - Aug.	Mascarenes ¹ , S. Iran ² to Queensland ³ .	LC
49	<i>Grewia asiatica</i> L.	Tiliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Aug. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China ² .	NA
50	<i>Grewia damine</i> Gaertn.	Tiliaceae	Small Trees	Feb. - May.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} .	LC
51	<i>Grewia eriocarpa</i> Juss.	Tiliaceae	Large Shrubs or Small Trees	Aug. - Jan.	Tropical & S. Africa ¹ to India ² .	LC
52	<i>Grewia flavescens</i> Juss.	Tiliaceae	Undershrubs, Shrubs or Small Trees	Sep. - Feb.	India Subcontinent ⁶ to Peninsula Malaysia ² .	NA
53	<i>Grewia helicterifolia</i> Wall. ex G. Don	Tiliaceae	Small Trees	Apr. - Dec.	Pakistan to Himalaya ² .	LC
54	<i>Grewia optiva</i> J.R. Drumm. ex Burret	Tiliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Apr. - Nov.	India ² .	NA
55	<i>Grewia orbiculata</i> Rottler	Tiliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	May. - Dec.	India, Sri Lanka ² .	LC
56	<i>Grewia orientalis</i> L.	Tiliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	May. - Oct.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Myanmar ² .	NA
57	<i>Grewia rothii</i> DC.	Tiliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jul. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	NA
58	<i>Grewia serrulata</i> DC.	Tiliaceae	Large Shrubs or Small Trees	Feb. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (SW. Yunnan, Guangxi) and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
59	<i>Grewia tiliifolia</i> Vahl	Oxalidaceae	Small Trees	May. - Aug.	Central & E. Jawa to Maluku ² .	DD
60	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i> L.	Rutaceae	Large Trees	Mar. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NT
61	<i>Aegle Marmelos</i> (L.) Corrêa	Rutaceae	Trees	Aug. - Jul.	India to Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
62	<i>Atalantiamonophylla</i> DC.	Rutaceae	Trees	Oct. - Nov.	. W. & S. India, Sri Lanka, Indo-China ² , Philippines ¹⁰ .	LC
63	<i>Atalantia racemosa</i> Wight ex Hook.	Rutaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jul.	S. China to Indo-China ² .	LC
64	<i>Clausenalanisium</i> (Lour.) Skeels	Rutaceae	Small Trees	Nov. - Oct.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Hainan and W. Malesia ² .	LC
65	<i>Glycosmis mauritiana</i> (Lam.) Tanaka	Rutaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Throughout the year. (6,53)pg	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (SW. & S. Yunnan) and W. & Central Malesia ² .	LC
66	<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i> (Retz.) DC.	Rutaceae	Trees	Mar. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Andaman Islands ² .	NA
67	<i>Limonia acidissima</i> L.	Rutaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Mar. - Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan, Guangdong) and Peninsula Malaysia (Langkawi), S. Hainan ² .	NA
68	<i>Murrayakoenigii</i> (L.) Spreng.	Rutaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Apr. - Jul.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Vanuatu ³ .	NA
69	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack	Rutaceae	Small Trees	Mar. - Dec.	W. Central Himalaya to India, Sri Lanka, Indo-China ² .	LC
70	<i>Naringicrenulata</i> (Roxb.) Nicolson	Rutaceae	Trees	Apr. - Aug.	China ² .	LC
71	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Rutaceae	Trees	Dec. - Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Andaman Islands ² .	DD
72	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.	Zygophyllaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Throughout the year.	India ² .	LC
73	<i>Balanites roxburghii</i> Planch.	Burseraceae	Trees	Feb. - Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NA
74	<i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb.	Burseraceae	Large Trees	Feb. - Jun.	India to China (E. Sichuan, S. & SE. Yunnan, SW. Guangxi) and Indo-China ² .	LC
75	<i>Garugapinnata</i> Roxb.	Meliaceae	Trees	Nov. - Aug.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Vanuatu ³ .	LC
76	<i>Aglaia elaeagnoidea</i> (A. Juss.) Benth.	Meliaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Throughout year	China (Guangxi, Guangdong) to Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
77	<i>Aglaia odorata</i> Lour.	Meliaceae	Trees	Jan. - Dec.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
78	<i>Aphanamixis polystachya</i> (Wall.) R. Parker	Meliaceae	Large Trees	Feb. - Sep.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC

79	<i>Azadirachta</i> A.Juss.	Meliaceae	Medium - sized Trees	Mar. - Jun.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. & E. Australia ³ .	LC
80	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Meliaceae	Trees	Jan. - Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	NA
81	<i>Soyimida Febrifuga</i> (Roxb.) A.Juss.	Meliaceae	Trees	Apr. - Nov.	S. Florida ⁶ to Caribbean ⁹ .	NT
82	<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (L.) Jacq.	Meliaceae	Large Trees	Mar. - May.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
83	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem.	Meliaceae	Small Trees	Apr. - Sep.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and W. & Central Malesia ² .	NA
84	<i>Trichilia connaroides</i> (Wight & Arn.) Benth.	Opiliaceae	Climbing shrubs or small Trees	Dec. - Nov.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	NA
85	<i>Cansjera heedei</i> F.Gmel.	Celastraceae	Trees	Mar. - Dec.	S. India ² .	NA
86	<i>Cassinealbens</i> (Retz.) Kosterm.	Celastraceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Mar. - Dec.	Uttarakhand ² .	NA
87	<i>Maytenus falconeri</i> (M.A.Lawson) M.A.Rau	Celastraceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Throughout the year.	SE. Spain ^{2,5} , Africa ¹ , Arabian Peninsula, Iran to India ² .	NA
88	<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i> (Lam.) Exell	Celastraceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jul. - Jun.	E. Himalaya to China (S. Yunnan) and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
89	<i>Microtropis discolor</i> (Wall.) Wall. ex Meisn.	Rhamnaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Aug. - Jan.	NE. Pakistan to W. Nepal and NW. India ² .	LC
90	<i>Rhamnus triquetra</i> (Wall.) Brandis	Rhamnaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Mar. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NA
91	<i>Ziziphus caracutta</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.	Rhamnaceae	Small Trees	Jun. - Jan.	N. & E. China to S. Korea ² .	LC
92	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Rhamnaceae	Trees	Aug. - Mar.	Cape Verde, African Sahara to Sahel to Tanzania ¹ , S. Iran ² to Australia ³ .	LC
93	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Scandent shrubs or small Trees	Feb. - Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (SW. & S. Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
94	<i>Ziziphus rugosa</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	Large straggling Shrubs or Small Trees	Apr. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	LC
95	<i>Ziziphus xylopyrus</i> (Retz.) Willd.	Vitaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jun. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
96	<i>Leea asiatica</i> (L.) Ridsdale	Vitaceae	Large Shrubs or Small Trees	Jun. - Mar.	Laccadive Islands, W. & S. India, Sri Lanka ² .	LC
97	<i>Leea indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Vitaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jul. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
98	<i>Leea macrophylla</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.	Sapindaceae	Trees	Apr. - Sep.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and NW. Peninsula Malaysia ² .	DD
99	<i>Dimocarpus longan</i> Lour.	Sapindaceae	Evergreen, stiff shrubs or small trees	Throughout the year.	Tropics ^{2,1,8,3} & Subtropics ^{2,1,6,8,3} .	LC
100	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Jacq.	Sapindaceae	Shrubs or moderate trees, evergreen,	Jan. - May.	China (Guangdong, Guangxi) to Tropical Asia ² and NW. Australia ³ .	LC
101	<i>Lepisanthes rubiginosa</i> (Roxb.) Leenh.	Sapindaceae	Shrubs or small Trees, evergreen,	Nov. - Jun.	Tropical ¹ & Subtropical Old World ^{2,1,2,5} .	LC
102	<i>Lepisanthes senegalensis</i> (Poir.) Leenh.	Sapindaceae	Trees, evergreen.	Mar. - Jun.	China (SW. Guangdong) to Peninsula Malaysia, Borneo ² , Philippines ¹⁰ .	NA
103	<i>Litchi chinensis</i> Sonn.	Sapindaceae	Trees, evergreen.	Oct. - Jan.	India, Sri Lanka, Andaman Islands ² .	NA
104	<i>Sapindus Marginatus</i> Vahl	Sapindaceae	Trees	Apr. - Feb.	Pacific ⁸ , Tropical & Subtropical America ^{6,8} .	LC
105	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Trees	Sep. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	DD
106	<i>Sapindus trifoliatus</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Medium size Deciduous trees	Mar. - Aug.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China, Central & S. Malesia ² .	LC
107	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> (Lour.) Oken	Sabiaceae	Trees, evergreen.	Dec. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (W. Yunnan) and	NA

					Indo-China, N. Sumatera, W. Jawa ² .	
108	<i>Meliosmasimplicifolia</i> (Roxb.) Walp.	Anacardiaceae	Trees,evergreen.	Jan. - May.	Trinidad to S. Tropical America ⁸ .	LC
109	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Small to medium sized trees ,	Jan. - May.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
110	<i>Buchananialanzan</i> Spreng.	Anacardiaceae	Trees	Feb. - May.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan to SW. Guangdong) and Indo-China ² .	LC
111	<i>Lanneacoromandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merr.	Anacardiaceae	Large,evergreen trees.	Apr. - Jun.	Assam to China (S. Yunnan) ² .	DD
112	<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Shrubs or trees	Aug. - Dec.	N. Pakistan to Japan, Sumatera ² .	LC
113	<i>Rhus chinensis</i> Mill.	Anacardiaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
114	<i>Semecarpusanacardium</i> L.f.	Anacardiaceae	Trees	Apr. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan, S. Guangxi) and Malesia ² .	LC
115	<i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kurz	Moringaceae	Trees	Nov. - Apr.	Pakistan to W. India ² .	NA
116	<i>Moringa concanensis</i> Nimmoex Dalzell &A.Gibson	Moringaceae	Trees	Feb. - Jun.	NE. Pakistan to NW. India ² .	LC
117	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	Fabaceae	Trees	Feb. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (SW. Guangxi, Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
118	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Kuntze	Fabaceae	Evergreen,medium - size trees	Apr. - Jul.	Queensland to NE. New South Wales, Vanuatu ³ .	LC
119	<i>Castanospermum australe</i> A.Cunn. ex Mudie	Fabaceae	Large trees	Apr. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	LC
120	<i>Dalbergia lanceolaria</i> L.f.	Fabaceae	Large trees	Sep. - Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Andaman Islands, Jawa ² .	VU
121	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> Roxb.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Apr. - Dec.	Tropical & S. Africa ¹ .	NT
122	<i>Dalbergia melanoxyton</i> Guill. & Perr.	Fabaceae	Large trees	Feb. - Jul.	S. Arabian Peninsula to MyanMar ² .	LC
123	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxb. ex DC.	Fabaceae	Trees	Mar. - Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
124	<i>Erythrina suberosa</i> Roxb.	Fabaceae	Trees	Mar. - Apr.	Tanzania ¹ to Pacific ⁸ .	LC
125	<i>Erythrina variegata</i> L.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	May. - Jul.	Afghanistan to Tibet and Himalaya ² .	LC
126	<i>Indigofera heterantha</i> Wall. ex Brandis	Fabaceae	Trees	Feb. - Apr.	Bangladesh to Indo-China ² .	DD
127	<i>Millettia peguensis</i> Ali	Fabaceae	Trees	Feb. - May.	W. Himalaya to W. Nepal and India ² .	LC
128	<i>Ougeiniaoojeinensis</i> (Roxb.) Hochr.	Fabaceae	Trees	Apr. - Feb.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to W. Pacific ⁸ .	LC
129	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre	Fabaceae	Trees	Oct. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NT
130	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> Roxb.	Fabaceae	Trees	Jun. - Dec.	S. India ² .	EN
131	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> L.f.	Fabaceae	Trees	Sep. - Mar.	Malesia ² to New Guinea ³ .	DD
132	<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> (L.) Poir.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or trees	Feb. - Dec.	Tropical & S. Africa ¹ , Arabian Peninsula ² , Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	LC
133	<i>Sesbania sesban</i> (L.) Merr.	Fabaceae	Evergreen narrow headed shrubs or small trees	Mar. - May.	SE. New Mexico to S. Texas and Mexico ⁶ .	NA
134	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i> (Ortega) Lag. ex DC.	Fabaceae	Medium - sized shrubs or trees	Sep. - Mar.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ to N. Australia ³ .	NA
135	<i>Bauhinia malabarica</i> Roxb.	Fabaceae	Medium - sized trees	Sep. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
136	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Fabaceae	Small trees	Apr. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
137	<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> Lam.	Fabaceae	Medium - sized trees	Sep. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NA
138	<i>Phanera roxburghiana</i> (Voigt) Bandyop., Anand KuMar. &Chakrab.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or trees	Aug. - Feb.	Africa to Arabian Peninsula ¹ , Sri Lanka ² .	LC

139	<i>Bauhinia tomentosa</i> L.	Fabaceae	Small to medium - sized trees	Sep. - Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan) ² .	LC
140	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Fabaceae	Large Shrubs or small trees	Mar. - Sep.	Mexico ⁶ to Venezuela, Caribbean ⁸ .	NA
141	<i>Caesalpinia coriaria</i> (Jacq.) Willd.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Sep. - Mar.	SE. Mexico to Central America ⁶ .	LC
142	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> (L.) Sw.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jul. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	NA
143	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> L.	Fabaceae	Trees	Apr. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
144	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Fabaceae	Trees	May. - Jun.	Assam to S. China ² and Papuasias ³ .	LC
145	<i>Cassia javanica</i> L.	Fabaceae	Trees	May. - Jun.	MyanMar ² .	LC
146	<i>Cassia javanica</i> subsp. <i>renigera</i> (Wall. ex Benth.) K.Larsen	Fabaceae	Small trees	Apr. - Next year Apr.	India, Sri Lanka ² .	NA
147	<i>Cassia roxburghii</i> DC.	Fabaceae	Trees	Dec. - Feb.	Sudan to Tanzania ¹ , S. Arabian Peninsula ² .	LC
148	<i>Delonix elata</i> (L.) Gamble	Fabaceae	Trees	Apr. - Aug.	N. & W. Madagascar ¹ .	LC
149	<i>Delonix regia</i> (Bojer ex Hook.) Raf.	Fabaceae	Trees	Oct. - Apr.	India to Bangladesh ² .	LC
150	<i>Hardwickiabinata</i> Roxb.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Mar. - Jun.	Mexico ⁶ to N. Argentina, Caribbean ⁸ .	LC
151	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Fabaceae	Trees	Apr. - Feb.	Indo-China ² to N. Australia ³ .	LC
152	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> (DC.) Backer ex K.Heyne	Fabaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jul.	E. Pakistan to MyanMar. and Sri Lanka ² .	VU
153	<i>Saracaasoca</i> (Roxb.) W.J.de Wilde	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jul. - May.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
154	<i>Senna auriculata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Throughout the year	Ethiopia to S. Tropical Africa ¹ .	LC
155	<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Fabaceae	Trees	Oct. - Jan.	Mexico ⁶ to S. Tropical America ⁸ .	LC
156	<i>Senna multijuga</i> (Rich.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Fabaceae	Medium - sized trees ,	Throughout the year	Sri Lanka, Indo-China ² .	LC
157	<i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Most part of the year	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
158	<i>Senna surattensis</i> (Burm.f.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Fabaceae	Trees	May. - Mar.	Comoros, Madagascar ¹ .	NA
159	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> .	Fabaceae	Trees	Aug. - Jan.	SE. Maluku to New Guinea ² and N. Australia ³ .	LC
160	<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.	Mimosaceae	Medium - sized trees,	Jun. - Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) ² .	NA
161	<i>Acacia catechu</i> (L.f.) Willd.	Mimosaceae	Trees	Aug. - Apr.	India to MyanMar, Sri Lanka ² .	NA
162	<i>Acacia chundra</i> (Roxb. ex Rottler) Willd.	Mimosaceae	Tall shrubs or small trees	Mar. - May.	Oman, Iran to MyanMar ² .	NA
163	<i>Acacia eburnea</i> (L.f.) Willd.	Mimosaceae	Tall shrubs or small trees	Nov. - Mar.	Tropical & Subtropical America ⁸ .	NA
164	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (L.) Willd.	Mimosaceae	Medium - sized trees,	Mar. - Jan.	India, Sri Lanka, MyanMar ² .	NA
165	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i> DC.	Mimosaceae	Medium - sized trees,	Apr. - Jan.	Himalaya to India ² .	NA
166	<i>Acacia lenticularis</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.	Mimosaceae	Medium - sized trees,	Aug. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Indo-China, Jawa, Lesser Sunda Islands ² .	NA
167	<i>Acacia leucophloea</i> (Roxb.) Willd.	Fabaceae	Trees	Aug. - Mar.	E. & SE. Australia ³ .	NA
168	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br.	Mimosaceae	Medium - sized trees,	Mar. - Dec.	E. Afghanistan to N. India ² .	NA
169	<i>Acacia modesta</i> Wall.	Mimosaceae	Trees	May. - Apr.	Africa ¹ , Arabian Peninsula, Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Myanmar ² .	NA
170	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile	Mimosaceae	Small trees	Dec. - May.	Oman, Iran to Myanmar ² .	NA
171	<i>Acacia pseudoeburnea</i> J.R.Drumm. ex Dunn	Mimosaceae	Small trees	Jul. - Jan.	Tropical & S. Africa ¹ to India ² .	NA
172	<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd.	Mimosaceae	Small or medium -	Apr. - Jun.	Sahara to Eritrea and	NA

			sized trees		Zambia ¹ , Arabian Peninsula ² .	
173	<i>Acacia seyal</i> Delile	Mimosaceae	Small trees	Nov. - Apr.	India to Indo-China, Jawa to Sulawesi ² .	NA
174	<i>Acacia tomentosa</i> (Rottler) Willd.	Fabaceae	Large trees	Mar. - Jun.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ to N. Australia ³ .	LC
175	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> L.	Fabaceae	Large trees	Apr. - Jul.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
176	<i>Albizia chinensis</i> (Osbeck) Merr.	Fabaceae	Large Shrubs or medium - sized trees	Apr. - Jun.	E. Transcaucasus ^{2,5} to Japan ² .	NA
177	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.	Fabaceae	Large trees	Apr. - Next year Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to MyanMar ² .	LC
178	<i>Albizia lebbek</i> (L.) Benth.	Fabaceae	Small to large trees	Apr. - Sep.	Nepal to Indo-China ² .	LC
179	<i>Albizia lucidior</i> (Steud.) I.C.Nielson ex H.Hara	Fabaceae	Trees	Apr. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
180	<i>Albizia odoratissima</i> (L.f.) Benth.	Fabaceae	Trees	Aug. - Apr.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Queensland ³ .	LC
181	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Fabaceae	Large trees	Jan. - Jun.	E. India ² .	NT
182	<i>Albizia thompsonii</i> Brandis	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Feb. - Jun.	Bolivia ⁸ .	LC
183	<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i> Hassk.	Fabaceae	Trees	Jun. - Oct.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Indo-china, Jawa, Lesser Sunda Islands ² .	NA
184	<i>Calliandra inermis</i> (L.) Druce	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Aug. - Feb.	Africa ¹ , Arabian Peninsula, India, Sri Lanka, MyanMar., Malesia ² to N. Australia ³ .	LC
185	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Fabaceae	Medium - sized trees ,	Apr. - Jun.	W. & Central Himalaya to N. India (N. Uttar Pradesh) ² .	NA
186	<i>Indopiptadenia oudhensis</i> (Brandis) Brenan	Fabaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Aug. - Apr.	S. Mexico to Belize, Florida to Cuba ⁶ .	NA
187	<i>Leucaena latisiliqua</i> (L.) Gillis	Fabaceae	Trees	Mar. - Aug.	Bangladesh to MyanMar ² .	DD
188	<i>Parkia biglandulosa</i> Wight & Arn.	Fabaceae	Trees	Sep. - May.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
189	<i>Parkia timoriana</i> (DC.) Merr.	Fabaceae	Trees	Jan. - May.	Mexico ⁶ to Guyana and Peru ⁸ .	LC
190	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Fabaceae	Medium - sized trees ,	Dec. - Jun.	Arabian Peninsula, SW. & S. Iran to India ² .	NA
191	<i>Prosopis cineraria</i> (L.) Druce	Fabaceae	Medium - sized trees ,	Apr. - Jun.	Central & S. U.S.A. to Mexico ⁶ .	NA
192	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr.	Fabaceae	Tall shrubs or small trees	Apr. - Jan.	Mexico ⁶ to Venezuela, Peru, Caribbean ⁸ .	NA
193	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Sw.) DC.	Fabaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jun.	Central America ⁶ to Venezuela and Ecuador ⁸ .	LC
194	<i>Samanea saman</i> (Jacq.) Merr.	Rosaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Feb. - Jul.	cultigen from Transcaucasus ^{2,5,2} .	NA
195	<i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch	Rosaceae	Shrubs or Trees	Mar. - Sep.	Transcaucasus ^{2,5,2} to N. Iran ² .	DD
196	<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.	Rosaceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Jan. - Jun.	cultigen from N. Central China ⁴ .	NA
197	<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	Rosaceae	Trees	Apr. - Jul.	Europe ^{2,5} to N. Iraq ² .	DD
198	<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	Rosaceae	Trees	Jun. - Sep.	Iran to S. Central China and Indo-China ² .	LC
199	<i>Pyrus pashia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don	Rosaceae	Trees	Apr. - Sep.	S. China to Indo-China ² .	NA
200	<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> (Burm.f.) Nakai	Rhizophoraceae	Trees	Dec. - Apr.	Madagascar ¹ , India to Central China ² and Solomon Islands N. Western Australia to E. Queensland ³ .	NA
201	<i>Carallia brachiata</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Combretaceae	Trees	Jan. - Apr.	India to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	NA
202	<i>Anogeissus acuminata</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. & Perr.	Combretaceae	Trees	May. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NA
203	<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. & Perr.	Combretaceae	Trees	Apr. - Aug.	India to China ² .	NA
204	<i>Anogeissus pendula</i> Edgew.	Combretaceae	Trees	Jan. - May.	NW. & Central India ² .	NA
205	<i>Anogeissus sericea</i> Brandis	Combretaceae	Trees	Jun. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	NA

206	<i>Terminalia alata</i> B.Heyne ex Roth	Combretaceae	Trees	Apr. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Myanmar ² .	NA
207	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn.	Combretaceae	Trees	Apr. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan) and Malesia ² .	LC
208	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.	Combretaceae	Trees	Nov. - Oct. (of the next year).	Comoros ¹ , Madagascar, Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Pacific ⁸ , N. Australia ³ .	LC
209	<i>Terminalia catappa</i> L.	Combretaceae	Trees	Mar. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (W. Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
210	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	Myrtaceae	Trees	Aug. - Nov.	Queensland to NE. New South Wales ³ .	LC
211	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i> (Hook.) K.D.Hill&L.A.S.Johnson	Myrtaceae	Trees	Oct. - Mar.	Australia ³ .	NT
212	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	Myrtaceae	Trees	Sep. - Dec.	SE. Queensland to E. Victoria ³ .	NT
213	<i>Eucalyptus paniculata</i> Sm.	Myrtaceae	Trees	Sep. - Nov.	SE. Queensland to E. New South Wales ³ .	NT
214	<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i> Sm.	Myrtaceae	Trees	Sep. - Mar.	E. Australia ³ .	LC
215	<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i> Sm.	Myrtaceae	Trees	Jul. - Mar.	S. Tropical America ⁸ .	NA
216	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Myrtaceae	Trees	Mar. - Aug.	Tropical ¹⁰ & Subtropical Asia ² to N. Queensland ³ .	LC
217	<i>Syzygiumcumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Myrtaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jul.	Uttarakhand to India ² .	NA
218	<i>Syzygiumheyneanum</i> (Duthie) Gamble	Myrtaceae	Trees	Mar. - Aug.	China (S. Yunnan) and W. Malesia ² .	LC
219	<i>Syzygiumjambos</i> (L.) Alston	Myrtaceae	Trees	Mar. - Jul.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. Australia ³ .	LC
220	<i>Syzygium nervosum</i> DC.	Lecythidaceae	Trees	May. - Jan.	Afghanistan ² to N. Australia ³ .	LC
221	<i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Lecythidaceae	Trees	Apr. - Oct.	Afghanistan to NW. Peninsula Malaysia ² .	NA
222	<i>Careyaarborea</i> Roxb.	Lythraceae	Trees	Apr. - Oct.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Myanmar ² .	LC
223	<i>Lagerstroemia parviflora</i> Roxb.	Lythraceae	Trees	Apr. - Dec.	China ² (Yunnan) to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
224	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> (L.) Pers.	Lythraceae	Shrubs or small Trees	Dec. - May.	E. Tanzania, Comoros, Madagascar ¹ , Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} .	LC
225	<i>Woodfordiafruticosa</i> (L.) Kurz	Punicaceae	Trees	In most parts of the year.	NE. Türkiye to W. & N. Pakistan ² .	LC
226	<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Caricaceae	Trees	In most parts of the year.	S. Mexico ⁶ to Venezuela ⁸ .	DD
227	<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	Araliaceae	Small - soft wooded trees	Jun. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
228	<i>Heteropanaxfragrans</i> (Roxb.) seem.	Alangiaceae	Small trees	Mar.- Jun.	E. Tropical Africa ¹ , Comoros, Indian Subcontinent ⁶	LC
229	<i>Alangiumsalviifolium</i> (L.f) wangerin	Rubiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Apr. - Jan.	Pakistan to S. China and W. Malesia ² .	LC
230	<i>Catunaregamspinosa</i> (thunb.) Tirveng.	Rubiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	May. - Nov.	Nepal to Taiwan ² .	NA
231	<i>Cephalanthus tetrandrus</i> (Roxb.) Ridsdale & Bakh.f.	Rubiaceae	Shrubs or trees	Mar.- Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	NA
232	<i>Ceriscoidesturgida</i> (Roxb.) Tirveng.	Rubiaceae	Trees	Mar.- Jun.	India to Bangladesh ² .	LC
233	<i>Gardenia latifolia</i> Aiton	Rubiaceae	Trees	Jul. - Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) and Peninsula Malaysia (Perlis) ² .	NA
234	<i>Haldina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Ridsdale.	Rubiaceae	Trees	Jun. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. Central China ² and Indo-China, Philippines ¹⁰ .	LC
235	<i>Hymenodictyonorixense</i> (Roxb.) Mabb.	Rubiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Apr. - Jun.	Nepal to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	NA
236	<i>Hyptianthera stricta</i> (Roxb. ex Sm.)	Rubiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Mar.- Jun.	India to Bangladesh, Sri	LC

	Wight & Arn.				Lanka, Nicobar Islands ² .	
237	<i>Ixora pavetta</i> Andrews	Rubiaceae	Deciduous trees	Jun. - Mar.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	LC
238	<i>Mitragynaparvifolia</i> (Roxb.) Korth.	Rubiaceae	Small trees	Apr.- Feb.	Sri Lanka, India to Indo-China, Jawa ² .	NA
239	<i>Morinda pubescens</i> Sm.	Rubiaceae	Trees	Jul. - Feb.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	NA
240	<i>NeolaMarckiacadamba</i> (Roxb.) Bosser	Rubiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Aug.- Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China ² (S. Yunnan) and Philippines ¹⁰ .	LC
241	<i>Pavetta tomentosa</i> Roxb. ex Sm.	Rubiaceae	Small trees	May. - Aug.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	LC
242	<i>Tamilnadiauliginosa</i> (Retz.) Tirveng. & Sastre	Rubiaceae	Small trees	Mar.- Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	LC
243	<i>Wendlandiaheynei</i> (Schult.) Santapau& Merchant	Rubiaceae	Small trees(P13)	Jan.- Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
244	<i>Wendlandia tinctoria</i> (Roxb.) DC.	Myrsinaceae	Shrubs or trees	Mar.- Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. & SE. Yunnan, SW. Guangxi) and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
245	<i>Ardisia solanacea</i> Roxb.	Myrsinaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Jul. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. Central China and Indo-China ² .	NA
246	<i>Embeliabasaal</i> (Roem. & Schult.) A.DC. synonym of <i>Embeliatsjeriam-cottam</i>	Myrsinaceae	Scandent shrubs or small trees	Jul. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. Central China and Indo-China ² .	NA
247	<i>Embeliatsjeriam-cottam</i> (Roem. & Schult.) A.DC.	Primulaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Mar.- Jun.	Mexico & West Indies ⁶ .	NA
248	<i>Jacquinia ruscifolia</i> Sessé& Moc	Sapotaceae	Trees	Nov.- Aug.	Uttarakhand to Assam ² , SE. Tibet, Andaman Islands ⁴ .	NA
249	<i>Diploknema butyracea</i> (Roxb.) H.J.Lam	Sapotaceae	Trees	Mar. - Aug.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	NA
250	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> (L.) J.F.Macbr.	Sapotaceae	Trees	Nov.- May.	India to China (S. Guangxi) and Peninsula Malaysia (Johor) ² .	LC
251	<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (Roxb.) Dubard	Sapotaceae	Trees	Nov.- Apr.	Mexico ⁶ to Colombia ⁸ .	LC
252	<i>Manilkara zapota</i> (L.) P.Royen	Sapotaceae	Trees	Mar.- Sep.	S.India ² to vanuatu ³ .	LC
253	<i>Mimusopselengi</i> L.	Ebenaceae	Trees	May.- Aug.	Central & S. India to Bangladesh ² .	NA
254	<i>Diospyros chloroxylon</i> Roxb.	Ebenaceae	Trees	May.- Jan.	Nepal ² .	NA
255	<i>Diospyros holeana</i> B.L.Gupta&P.C.Kanjilal	Ebenaceae	Trees	Jun.- Jan.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	NA
256	<i>Diospyros malabarica</i> (Desr.) Kostel.	Ebenaceae	Trees	Apr.- Oct.	S. India, Sri Lanka, Andaman & Nicobar Islands ² .	NA
257	<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i> Willd.	Ebenaceae	Trees	Mar.- Oct.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	NA
258	<i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.	Ebenaceae	Trees like firs	Mar.- Sep.	Bangladesh ² .	NA
259	<i>Diospyros stricta</i> Roxb.	Ebenaceae	Trees	Apr.- Jun.	S. India, Sri Lanka ² .	NA
260	<i>Diospyros sylvatica</i> Roxb.	Symplocaceae	Shrubs or trees	Feb.- Jun.	Nepal to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
261	<i>Symplocosracemosa</i> Roxb.	Oleaceae	Trees	Feb.- May.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. Queensland ³ .	LC
262	<i>Chionanthusramiflorus</i> Roxb.	Oleaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Apr.- Jun.	N. Central India ² .	DD
263	<i>Jasminum brevipetiolatum</i> Duthie	Oleaceae	Trees	Aug.- Mar.	Himalaya to Indo-China, Sumatera to Jawa ² .	LC
264	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L.	Oleaceae	Trees	Mar.- May.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (Yunnan) ² and SW. Pacific ³ .	LC
265	<i>Olea paniculata</i> R.Br.	Oleaceae	Trees	Apr.- Dec.	Indo-China ² .	LC
266	<i>Schreberaswietenoides</i> Roxb.	Salvadoraceae	Shrubs or small trees	Mar.- Jun.	W. Yemen, S. Iran to India ² .	DD
267	<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Dec.ne.	Salvadoraceae	Trees	Dec.- Apr.	Africa ¹ to Syria and Arabian Peninsula ² .	LC
268	<i>Salvadora persica</i> L.	Apocynaceae	Trees	Nov.- Jun.	Tropical ¹⁰ & Subtropical Asia ² to N. Australia ³ .	LC
269	<i>Alstoniascholaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Apocynaceae	Trees	May.- Dec.	Kenya to S. Africa ¹ , Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	LC

270	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall. ex G.Don	Apocynaceae	Trees	Apr.- Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
271	<i>Wrightia arborea</i> (Dennst.) Mabb.	Apocynaceae	Trees (268)	Apr.- Feb.	India to Myanmar ² .	LC
272	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> (Roxb.) R.Br.	Asclepiadaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Throughout the year	Macaronesia ³ , N. & Tropical Africa ¹ to Indo-China ² .	LC
273	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Loganiaceae	Deciduous tree	Mar.- Jan.	India to N. Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
274	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L.	Loganiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Apr.- Jul.	Rwanda to Limpopo, Madagascar ¹ , India to Myanmar, Sri Lanka ² .	NA
275	<i>Strychnos potatorum</i> L.f.	Boraginaceae	Deciduous trees	Mar. - Jun.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Nansei – shoto ² and SW. Pacific ³ .	LC
276	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.	Boraginaceae	Medium sized trees	Mar.- May.	Uttarakhand to N. & Central India ² .	NA
277	<i>Cordia macleodii</i> (Griff.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Boraginaceae	Small trees	Apr.- Dec.	Africa ¹ to Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	LC
278	<i>Cordia sinensis</i> Lam.	Boraginaceae	Deciduous trees	Mar.- Oct.	NE. Pakistan to W. Himalaya and NW. India ² .	DD
279	<i>Cordia vestita</i> (A.DC.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Boraginaceae	Medium sized Deciduous trees	Feb.- May.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to E. Australia ³ .	LC
280	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i> R.Br.	Boraginaceae	Small trees	Jan.- May.	-	NA
281	<i>Ehretia laevis</i> Roxb.	Solanaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Feb.- Sep.	Tropical ⁶ & Subtropical America ⁸ .	LC
282	<i>Solanum erianthum</i> D.Don	Bignoniaceae	Small trees	Jun. -Oct. (Fruits mature up to Jan.)	Mexico to Central America ⁶ .	LC
283	<i>Crescentia alata</i> Kunth	Bignoniaceae	Small trees	May. - Jul.	Mexico ⁶ to Venezuela, Caribbean ⁸ .	LC
284	<i>Crescentia cujete</i> L.	Bignoniaceae	Medium sized Deciduous trees	Mar.- Feb.	India to Bangladesh ² .	LC
285	<i>Dolichandrone falcata</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Seem.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Aug.- Feb.	E. Central India to Assam and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
286	<i>Fernandoa adenophylla</i> (Wall. ex G.Don) Steenis	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Dec.- May.	Central Mexico ⁶ to S. Tropical America ⁸ .	NT
287	<i>Handroanthus impetiginosus</i> (Mar.t. ex DC.) Mattos	Bignoniaceae	Small to medium sized Deciduous trees	Apr.- Dec.	Bolivia to NW Argentina ⁸ .	VU
288	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don.	Bignoniaceae	Medium sized spreading trees	Apr.- Nov.	Tropical & S. Africa ¹ .	LC
289	<i>Kigelia africana</i> (Lam.) Benth.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Oct. - Dec.	S. Central China to Malesia ² .	LC
290	<i>Millingtonia hortensis</i> L.f.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Jun.- Mar.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
291	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Kurz	Bignoniaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Jul. - Mar.	Panama ⁶ .	LC
292	<i>Parmentieria cereifera</i> Seem.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Jan.- May.	S. Mexico ⁶ to S. Venezuela ⁸ .	LC
293	<i>Roseodendron donnell-smithii</i> (Rose) Miranda	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Feb.- Jun.	W. Tropical Africa to Uganda and Angola ¹ .	LC
294	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Apr. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	LC
295	<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i> (L.f.) DC.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Mar.- Aug.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	NA
296	<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> (Roxb.) DC.	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Dec.- Mar.	Mexico ⁶ to Ecuador ⁸ .	LC
297	<i>Tabebuia rosea</i> (Bertol.) DC.	Bignoniaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Oct.- May.	W. Ecuador ⁸ .	LC
298	<i>Tecoma castanifolia</i> (D.Don) Melch.	Bignoniaceae	Evergreen shrubs or small trees	Apr.- Dec. (twice in a year)	Tropical ⁸ & Subtropical America ⁶ .	LC
299	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Bignoniaceae	Trees	Jan.- Apr.	Oman, SW. Iran to NW. India ² .	EN
300	<i>Tecomella undulata</i> (Sm.) Seem.	Verbenaceae	Trees	Apr. - Sep.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
301	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i> Roxb.	Verbenaceae	Small or medium-sized trees	Jul.- Oct.	Caribbean ⁶ , Panama to N. South America ⁸ .	LC
302	<i>Citharexylum spinosum</i> L.	Verbenaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Sep. - Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Jawa ² .	LC
303	<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> L.f.	Verbenaceae	Trees	Feb.- Jun.	Pakistan to China (S.	LC

					Yunnan) and N. Indo-China ² .	
304	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb. ex Sm.	Verbenaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Feb.- Jun.	Pakistan to Myanmar ² .	LC
305	<i>Premna barbata</i> Wall. ex Schauer	Verbenaceae	Trees	Mar.- Jul.	China (S. Yunnan) ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
306	<i>Premnamollissima</i> Roth	Verbenaceae	Trees	May.- Dec.	India to Indo-China ² .	EN
307	<i>Tectona grandis</i> L.f.	Verbenaceae	Trees	Most parts of the year	Pakistan to Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
308	<i>Vitex leucoxylon</i> L.f.	Verbenaceae	Shrubs or trees	Almost throughout the year	S. Somalia ¹ to Mozambique, W. Indian Ocean ² , Iran to Japan and Marianas ³ .	LC
309	<i>Vitex negundo</i> L	Lauraceae	Trees	Mar.- Jul.	Himalaya to SE. Tibet and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
310	<i>Beilschmiediaroxburghiana</i> Nees	Lauraceae	Trees	Apr.- Nov.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} .	LC
311	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob.	Lauraceae	Trees	Apr.- Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and W. Malesia ² .	LC
312	<i>Litsea monopetala</i> (Roxb.) Pers.	Lauraceae	Shrubs or trees	Apr.- Jul.	Nepal to S. China and Indo-China ² .	LC
313	<i>Litsea salicifolia</i> (Roxb. ex Nees) Hook.f.	Lauraceae	Trees	Feb.- Sep.	E. Bolivia to Brazil and NE. Argentina ⁸ .	LC
314	<i>Ocotea lancifolia</i> (Schott) Mez	Proteaceae	Trees	Mar. - Apr.	SE. Queensland to NE. New South Wales ³ .	LC
315	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Santalaceae	Small evergreen Trees	Feb.- Jul.	Jawa ² to N. Australia ³ .	VU
316	<i>Santalum album</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Jul.- Oct.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. Central China and Indo-China, Jawa ² .	LC
317	<i>Antidesma acidum</i> Retz.	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Apr.- Aug.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} .	LC
318	<i>Antidesma buniis</i> (L.) Spreng.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Jul.- Oct.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. Australia ³ .	LC
319	<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i> Gaertn.	Euphorbiaceae	Small Trees	Sep. - Oct.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. Queensland ³ .	LC
320	<i>Antidesma montanum</i> Blume	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Oct.- Jan.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ and Queensland ³ .	LC
321	<i>Aporosa Octandra</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) Vickery	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Feb.- Apr.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Pacific ⁸ .	LC
322	<i>Bischofia javanica</i> Blume	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Apr.- Nov.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Sumatera ² .	LC
323	<i>Breynia vitis-idaea</i> (Burm.f.) C.E.C.Fisch.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Aug.- Feb.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and W. Malesia ² .	LC
324	<i>Bridelia retusa</i> (L.) A.Juss.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Nov.- Feb.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. Australia ³ .	LC
325	<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i> Blume	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees with short trunk	Oct.- Feb.	Himalaya to NE. India ² .	DD
326	<i>Bridelia verrucosa</i> Haines	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Jun. - Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ .	VU
327	<i>Cleistanthus collinus</i> (Roxb.) Benth. ex Hook.f.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Mar.- Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
328	<i>Croton persimilis</i> Müll.Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Jul. - Nov.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} .	LC
329	<i>Croton tiglium</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Mar.- Oct.	Sikkim to Indo-China ² .	NA
330	<i>Drypetes assamica</i> (Hook.f.) Pax & K.Hoffm.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Nov.- Jan.	Pakistan to Indo-China and Jawa ² .	LC
331	<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Sep. - Nov.	Indo-China to Lesser Sunda Islands ² .	LC
332	<i>Euphorbia lacei</i> Craib	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Oct. - Dec.	Iran to Myanmar ² .	LC
333	<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Mar.- Jul.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Myanmar ² .	LC
334	<i>Euphorbia nivulia</i> Buch.-Ham.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Aug.- Oct.	Madagascar ³ .	LC
335	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Jan.- Mar.	S. India to China (Sichuan, Yunnan) and Peninsula Malaysia, Hainan ² .	NA
336	<i>Falconeria insignis</i> Royle	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or trees	Sep. - Jan.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Taiwan ² .	LC

337	<i>Glochidionellipticum</i> Wight	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Apr.- Jul.	Pakistan to China (Yunnan) and Indo-China ² .	LC
338	<i>Glochidionheyneanum</i> (Wight & Arn.) Wight	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Jan.- Sep.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Indo-China ² .	NA
339	<i>Glochidionlanceolarium</i> (Roxb.) Voigt	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Mar.- Dec.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
340	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (Blume) Müll.Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Aug.- Dec.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to S. China and Sumatera ² .	LC
341	<i>Macaranga indica</i> Wight	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Oct.- Apr.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to N. & E. Australia ³ .	LC
342	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Müll.Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Small trees	Sep. - Apr.	Brazil (Pará) ⁸ .	NA
343	<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> (L.) Skeels	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Mar.- Dec.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} .	LC
344	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Mar.- next year Jun.	Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
345	<i>Putranjivaroxburghii</i> Wall.	Euphorbiaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Almost throughout the year	NE. Tropical Africa ¹ .	NA
346	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Feb.- Nov.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China (S. Yunnan, SE. Guangxi) ² and Philippines ¹⁰ .	LC
347	<i>Mallotus nudiflorus</i> (L.) Kulju & Welzen	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	May.- Dec.	N. India to S. China and W. & Central Malesia ² .	NA
348	<i>Triadicacochinchinensis</i> Lour.	Euphorbiaceae	Trees	Jun. - Dec.	Central & S. China to Vietnam and Temp. E. Asia ² .	LC
349	<i>Triadicasebifera</i> (L.) Small	Urticaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Jul. - Nov.	China to Tropical Asia and Vanuatu ² .	LC
350	<i>Debregeasia longifolia</i> (Burm.f.) Wedd.	Urticaceae	Shrubs or small trees	Mar.- May.	Pakistan to Temp. E. Asia and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
351	<i>Oreocnide frutescens</i> (Thunb.) Miq.	Ulmaceae	Trees	Feb.- May.	Medit. ^{2,5} to N. Iran ² .	LC
352	<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Ulmaceae	Trees	Jan.- Mar.	N. Pakistan to S. China and W. Malesia ² .	LC
353	<i>Celtis tetrandra</i> Roxb.	Ulmaceae	Trees	Jan.- Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China, E. Borneo ² .	LC
354	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.	Cannabaceae	Small evergreen Trees	Sep. – Nov.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	NA
355	<i>Trema orientale</i> (L.) Blume	Cannabaceae	Small trees	Mar.- Sep.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to Indo-China ² .	LC
356	<i>Trema politoria</i> (Planch.) Blume	Moraceae	Trees	Nov.- Jun.	SW. India ² .	NA
357	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.	Moraceae	Trees	Mar. - Jun.	N. & E. India to S. Central China and Indo-China ² .	NA
358	<i>Artocarpus lacucha</i> Buch.-Ham.	Moraceae	Trees	May. - Jul.	India to Korea and Indo-China ² .	LC
359	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.	Moraceae	Small trees	Feb.- May.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Andaman Islands, Thailand ² .	NA
360	<i>Ficus arnottiana</i> (Miq.) Miq.	Moraceae	Trees	Throughout the year	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ , Andaman Islands ² .	NA
361	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	Moraceae	Small trees	Feb.- Oct.	E. Medit. ^{2,5} to Central Asia and Afghanistan ² .	LC
362	<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	Moraceae	Shrubs or small trees	Feb.- Aug.	India (Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh) ² .	EN
363	<i>Ficus cupulata</i> Haines	Moraceae	Shrubs or small trees	Feb.- Jun.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ and N. Australia ³ .	LC
364	<i>Ficus hispida</i> L.f.	Moraceae	Trees	Feb.- Sep.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to W. Pacific ⁸ .	LC
365	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L.f.	Moraceae	Trees	Apr.- Jun.	India to Bangladesh, Sri Lanka ² .	LC
366	<i>Ficus mollis</i> Vahl	Moraceae	Small trees	May. - Sep.	SE. Egypt to NE. Tropical Africa ¹ and Arabian Peninsula ² .	LC

367	<i>Ficus palmata</i> Forssk.	Moraceae	Trees	Feb.- Oct.	Pakistan ² to N. Queensland ³ .	LC
368	<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	Moraceae	Long trees	Apr. - Sep.	SE. Pakistan to MyanMar ² .	LC
369	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Moraceae	Deciduous trees	Mar. - Jun.	China (W. Yunnan) ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	NA
370	<i>Ficus rumphii</i> Blume	Moraceae	Small trees	Throughout the year	NE. Pakistan to S. China and Peninsula Malaysia ² .	LC
371	<i>Ficus semicordata</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Sm.	Moraceae	Large trees	Apr. - Jan.	Tropical & Subtropical Asia ^{10,2} to Caroline Islands ³ .	LC
372	<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	Moraceae	Small trees	Feb.- Jun.	Iran ² to Kuril Islands and W. Malesia ⁶ , N. & Central America, W. South America ⁸ .	LC
373	<i>Morus</i> L.	Moraceae	Shrubs or trees	Jan.- Jun.	India to Korea and Indo-China ² .	LC
374	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.	Moraceae	Medium sized trees	Mar.- May.	Himalaya to China (S. Yunnan) and Indo-China, Sumatra to Jawa ² .	LC
375	<i>Morus macroura</i> Miq.	Moraceae	Small trees	Apr.- Aug.	S. China ² to Tropical Asia ¹⁰ .	LC
376	<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	Casuarinaceae	Large trees	Mar. - Jun.	India ² to W. Pacific ⁸ .	LC
377	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Salicaceae	Large trees	Mar. - Jun.	Central & S. Europe ^{2,5} to Xinjiang and W. Himalaya ² .	LC
378	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	Salicaceae	Medium sized trees	Feb.- Apr.	Indian Subcontinent ⁶ to China and W. & Central Malesia ² .	LC

EN: Endangered; VU: Vulnerable; NT: Nearly Threatened; LC: Least Concern; DD: Data deficient; NA: Not available in IUCN database.

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